

Сборник грамматических упражнений по английскому языку по теме: «Английские времена»



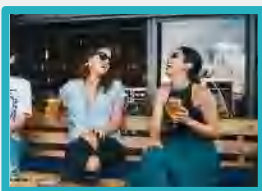
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1 PRESENT SIMPLE

MAKE / MUST / SEE / DO / RELAX / TELL / BE / COME / ASK / BE / DO / SHOULD / SAY

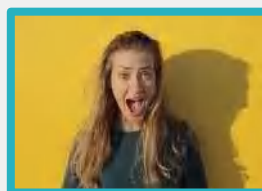
Задание 1. Вставь в пропуски подходящие по смыслу глаголы из рамки в правильной форме.



Laura _____ glad to meet Mary after so many years.



My friend _____ be so offended by my words. It was just a joke!



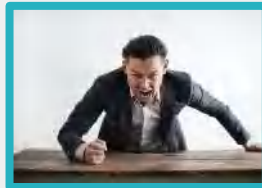
And so he _____ closer and _____ to me: «I don't like your face!»



Every morning I _____ myself why I am still here.



If he _____ me now, he'll make me clean the house.



The boss yells at me every day, _____ he?



Everything _____ me nervous these days.



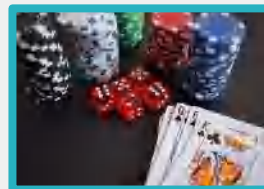
The _____ police catch the killer as soon as possible.



_____ this painting seem familiar to you?



A bath and a glass of wine always _____ me.



The participants _____ allowed to cheat, it's strictly forbidden.



A good friend never _____ other people your secrets.

Задание 2. Соедини части предложений вместе и поставь глаголы в скобках в нужную форму.

When I ____ (go) to school,	she really ____ (need) attention.
The plane ____ (take off) at 8:30,	but I ____ (not can) say this about the students.
My professor ____ (be) always on time,	to ____ (get) to university from my place.
This year ____ (seem) to be a disaster,	Yet many people still ____ (argue) about that.
My dad ____ (watch) series every day,	but it somehow ____ (get) dirty fast anyway.
Everybody ____ (know) the fact that Earth ____ (not be) flat.	I just ____ (sit) at home and ____ (do) nothing.
It ____ (take) so much time	the registration ____ (be) closed 40 minutes prior to that.
The boy ____ (tidy) his room every Friday,	he ____ (prefer) crime shows.
He ____ (should) visit his aunt at the hospital,	you never ____ (believe) me anyway.
I ____ (not have to) explain myself here,	I usually ____ (take) some sandwich with me for lunch.

Задание 3. Внимательно прочитай текст и найди 10 ошибок в употреблении Present Simple.

When I wake up in the morning, the first thing I do is hears my stomach rumble. All because I usually had my last meal at 6 P.M., and the next morning I am as hungry as a wolf. That's why my morning routine include having breakfast as a first step. This be probably my favorite time of the day, when I just sit at the table and enjoying the meal and a cup of hot coffee. I try not to watch the news, as the news are usually about something bad that has happened in the world and I want to have a peaceful time. I am allowed to have some, amn't I? Anyways, my next step be to brush my teeth, wash my face and prepare for work. I often take a cab and it take me 30 minutes to get to the office. My boss is always the first one to arrives there, so I can't be late. But of course, despite that fact, it happens from time to time.

2 PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

Задание 1. Соедини предложения и типы ситуаций, которые они описывают.

1 — I'm doing homework, can't you see?	Неприятное для говорящего повторяющееся действие другого
2 — Every year we're getting more and more new laws and restrictions.	Временное и непостоянное действие
3 — My mom is always yelling at me when I come home past midnight.	План на будущее
4 — I'm picking you up and we're going to the cinema, don't hesitate.	Действие происходит прямо сейчас
5 — Now you're just being nasty, alright.	Прогрессирующее действие

Задание 2. Вставь в пропуски подходящие по смыслу глаголы в Present Progressive.

SAVE / TRY / SELL / GET / PROTEST / BE / VACUUM / LOOK / WATCH / DO / WORK

1. The family _____ the TV in the living room.
2. I _____ in the garden, despite the fact that I can't stand getting dirty.
3. We _____ ready for the party and honestly I can't talk to you now.
4. Can you imagine how rude he _____ to her? I could never imagine he's such an asshole.
5. Jack _____ to cheat on the test but the professor _____ right at him.
6. His girlfriend _____ the floor. But usually she never does any house chores. Well, can't blame her!
7. A lot of people _____ against racism on the streets of New York.
8. I _____ money to buy a new Playstation in winter.
9. I _____ this exercise now and I'm so tired, but all this will pay off when I speak English like a native, yo!
10. My folks _____ half of their belongings and going on a world tour.

Задание 3. Переставь слова в правильном порядке и составь предложения.

1. big / is / in / is / an / now / engineer / He / a / company. / working / and
2. are / What / trying / say? / you / to
3. quitting / I'm / in / 2 / my / job / weeks.
4. language. / summer / a / I'm / learning / This / new
5. looking / is / laughing / girlfriend. / at / Jack/ his
6. by / homework / a / professor / Our / is / checked / being
7. my / am / writing / essay / an / class. / I / for /
8. hate / are / always / You / nicknames /and / I / that. / me / calling
9. rude / is / can / to / his /wife, / as / being / see. / Adam / you
10. going? / you're / think / Where / you / do

Задание 4. Обведи глаголы (state verbs), которые обычно не употребляют во времена Progressive.



3 STATE VERBS ИЛИ ГЛАГОЛЫ СОСТОЯНИЯ И ИХ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ВО ВРЕМЕНАХ PROGRESSIVE

Задание 1. Соедини глаголы в Present Simple и Present Progressive с их значениями.

I'm thinking	быть (непродолжительное состояние)
I think	рассматривать
I'm seeing	встречаться с кем-то, встретить кого-то
I see	думаю (мнение)
I'm looking	смотреть
I look	быть (факт или постоянно)
I'm having	задумываться о чем-то, быть в процессе обдумывания
I have	иметь (владеть)
I'm tasting	быть на вкус как что-то
I taste	видеть или понимать
I'm being	в устойчивых сочетаниях со значением «иметь» как действие
I am	пробовать на вкус

Задание 2. Переведи предложения на английский язык, употребляя глаголы состояния в форме Simple или Progressive, в зависимости от смысла.

1. Ты выглядишь просто потрясающе! **(look)**
2. Я думаю о покупке новой машины через год. **(think)**
3. У Джека есть особый талант — он очень красиво рисует! **(have)**
4. Видишь этот огромный знак на дороге? **(see)**
5. Шеф-повар пробует суп на вкус. **(taste)**
6. Что ты думаешь о моём новом платье? **(think)**
7. Мы сейчас ужинаем, ты можешь присоединиться к нам. **(have)**
8. Лора сейчас встречается с актёром, можешь себе представить? **(see)**
9. Прости, но твой сэндвич на вкус как резина! **(taste)**
10. Мы рассматриваем картины в музее. **(look)**

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

Задание 1. Раскрой скобки и образуй для получившихся предложений вопросительную и отрицательную формы в Past Simple.

1. The interviewee _____ (**refuse**) to sign a contract without reading it first.
2. I _____ (**graduate**) high school 3 years ago.
3. The man _____ (**check in**) his luggage at the airport.
4. Ann _____ (**think**) that she didn't need any preparation before the exam.
5. You _____ (**drive**) the car to the garage.
6. My mom _____ (**bake**) pies every Sunday when I lived with my parents.
7. Lena _____ (**catch**) a cold while camping in September.
8. You _____ (**hurt**) my feelings when you said you didn't love me.
9. The sun _____ (**rise**) and the day _____ (**begin**).
10. My friend _____ (**purchase**) a new bag from Amazon.

Задание 2. Поставь эти правильные глаголы в форму Past Simple (вторая). Будь внимателен с тем, как изменяются окончания!

WATCH

TIDY

ENJOY

PREFER

CONTROL

LIE

LIKE

CRY

CLAP

APPLY

ANNOY

GUESS

WORRY

HATE

JOG

FULFIL

Задание 3. Переставь слова в правильном порядке и составь предложения.

1. all / with / I / played / a / toys / time. / young / boy, / When / I / was / the
2. that / the / ate / you / tasty? / sandwich / Was
3. his / the / was / in / with / a / rush / to / Yesterday / meeting / boss. / John
4. lunch / Did / the / box / from / my / fridge? / you / take
5. the / he / his / wanted / told / about / When / accident, / she / wife / kill / to / him.
6. three / was / in / Lana / now / a / school / ago, / high / but / is / years / she / student.
7. remember / you / told / you / what / that / day? / Don't / I
8. urged / safely. / dad / drive / that / she / Her
9. invited / wasn't / she / the / to / party, / but / Caleb / interested. / Katy
10. colleague / I / chat. / we / ran / into / This / my / and / had / a / morning

5 PAST PROGRESSIVE

Задание 1. Представь, что ты рассказываешь историю о том, что ты видел(а), пока был(а) в лесном походе с друзьями. Опиши это, используя Past Progressive, а также напиши для каждого предложения отрицательную форму.



1. The moon in the sky _____ (**shine**).
2. My friends and I _____ (**roast**) marshmallows.
3. We _____ (**set up**) the tents in the evening.
4. The music _____ (**play**) quietly in the background.
5. The fireplace _____ (**make**) a soothing crackling sound.
6. My parents _____ (**cook**) a delicious vegetable soup.
7. My dad _____ (**tell**) stories from his youth.
8. The mosquitoes _____ (**bite**) us mercilessly.
9. Cool wind _____ (**blow**), but luckily I had some warm clothes.
10. Before going to sleep, we _____ (**watch**) the stars.

Задание 2. Отметь галочкой те предложения, где Past Progressive употреблён верно.

1. I was studying yesterday at 8 P. M. but then my friend came and we went for a walk.
2. My dad was being in a coma for 9 months, and he finally woke up.
3. His behaviour was getting weirder and weirder with each passing day.
4. I was dancing all night long.
5. The headmaster was lecturing the student for the past 40 minutes. Will he ever finish?
6. I was traveling across Europe only once.
7. I was thinking, maybe we could go out sometime, huh?
8. We were having breakfast when a sudden knock on the door interrupted us.
9. Jenna was loving riding a bike her whole life.
10. Actually, I was thinking about asking you to help me.

Задание 3. Переведи на английский, употребляя Past Progressive, Present Progressive, Past Simple и Present Simple.

1. Вчера в это время мы писали тест, а сейчас отдыхаем на пляже. **(take, relax)**
2. Я смотрел фильм с восьми до девяти вечера, а потом приготовил ужин. **(watch, make)**
3. Прошлым летом я проводил отпуск в Европе, этим летом я поеду в Азию. **(vacation, go)**
4. Вчера весь день лил дождь как из ведра, поэтому я не пошёл в кино. **(rain cats and dogs, go)**
5. Дети играли в саду, пока родители разговаривали. **(play, talk)**
6. Две недели назад я не волновался из-за экзамена, но теперь я тревожусь. **(worry, be anxious)**
7. Сегодня с утра я ел мороженое и сладости, а теперь ем торт. **(eat, eat)**
8. Где ты был вчера в 10 вечера? Я тебе звонила, но ты не ответил. **(be, call, answer)**
9. Друзья решили, что они точно посетят новую выставку в музее. **(decide, visit)**
10. Сейчас я прохожу курс английского языка. **(take)**

6 PRESENT PERFECT

Задание 1. Раскрой скобки и вставь глаголы в форме Present Perfect.

1. Oh god, what ____ you ____ **(do)**? Now everything is ruined!
2. My parents _____ **(not buy)** a new house, although they really wanted to.
3. According to the police, the investigation _____ **(hit)** a dead end.
4. My uncle _____ **(not see)** me for a long time but it doesn't look like he misses me much.
5. The president _____ **(promise)** that all people who got unemployed because of the pandemic will get financial aid.
6. I _____ **(tell)** you numerous times already that I don't eat dairy!
7. He knows I _____ **(lie)** to him, which creates quite an awkward situation.
8. Many philosophers _____ **(try)** to understand the meaning of life, but not one _____ **(succeed)**.
9. How _____ you _____ **(break)** your arm? _____ you _____ **(fall)** off a bike?
10. Adam _____ **(not invite)** me to a dinner on Friday.

Задание 2. Подставь подходящие по смыслу сигнальные слова в предложения.

RECENTLY / TWICE / ALREADY / FOR / SO FAR / NEVER / EVER / SINCE / YET / JUST

1. I've _____ driven a car in my life, I need to get a driving license first.
2. Katy has _____ read 20 books this year and it's not even March yet!
3. I've _____ found out that I have a brother I have never heard about, what do you expect me to say?!
4. _____ last December the profit of the company has decreased drastically.
5. The atmosphere in the house has been so tense _____. We just don't talk to each other for some reason.
6. My kids have been to an amusement park only _____ in their life, but they loved it so much that I'd need to take them there again.
7. Clark hasn't seen his therapist _____ a year now.
8. Has your friend _____ betrayed you?
9. Mike hasn't been to a hospital _____, but it's obvious that his injury is very serious.
10. I have done only 3 English exercises _____.

Задание 3. Исправь 10 ошибок в тексте (не только Present Perfect).

Thinking about the history of humankind — how many things we've create and how many things we've did! It must be hundreds of thousands of items, works of art and discoveries that people has made. And not only famous and global ones, but each person's individual discoveries and things one has achieven — that be important too! But we're never going to learned about most of them, because those that are widely known — they are just the tip of the iceberg. Have you ever thought, how you have contributted to the progress? Which footprint you've leaved in history? This be something many people think about often.

7 PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

Задание 1. Соедини предложения в Present Perfect Progressive и Present Perfect Simple с типом ситуации, которую они описывают (одна ситуация может относиться к нескольким предложениям).
Вычеркни из списка два предложения с неправильным употреблением глагола в том или ином времени.

1 — Leonardo DiCaprio has starred in many exceptional movies throughout his career.	A — Повторяющиеся действия в прошлом, которые мы ещё можем повторить в настоящем или будущем.
2 — I've bought us concert tickets you asked about.	
3 — You've been always understanding me.	B — Действие случилось в прошлом и его результат виден сейчас.
4 — Mary has been studying all morning, that's why she's so exhausted at the end of the day.	
5 — My mom and I have been cleaning the house for the past 2 hours, and we're still not done.	
6 — My professor has taught hundreds of students while working at the university.	C — Действие длилось какое-то время в прошлом и его результат виден в настоящем.
7 — We've been dating for 3 months already.	
8 — He's watched this movie at least 3 times.	D — Действие началось в прошлом и длится до сих пор.
9 — I've been loving you my whole life.	
10 — I've been training for 2 hours, my legs are sore now.	

Задание 2. Выбери правильный вариант.

1. My dad **has found out / has been finding out** about my expulsion from the university.
2. The coffee **has become / has been becoming** cold long ago.
3. Mr. Fisher **has worked / has been working** as a janitor for many years.
4. I **have listened / have been listening** to heavy metal music ever since I was 13.
5. I **have taken / have been taking** some really nice pictures on our trip. Wanna see?
6. You **have bothered / have been bothering** me with questions long enough already, stop!
7. Mark **has learned / has been learning** English occasionally for 5 years but he's still nowhere near fluent due to his laziness.
8. I **have got / have been getting** us some snacks, just like you asked.
9. My husband **has lived / has been living** in New York all his life.
10. The child **has eaten / has been eating** 3 whole oranges, despite being allergic to them.

Задание 3. Напиши развёрнутые ответы на вопросы, используя Present Perfect Progressive.

1. Where have you been living for the past two years?
2. How have you been spending the time in quarantine?
3. How have you been practicing English lately?
4. Have you been doing any sports recently?
5. Have you been preparing for any exams these days?
6. How long have you been studying at university, going to school or working at your current job?